



Citation Guide – APA, MLA, & Turabian Bibliography Styles

The following examples are based on the rules listed in the current editions of the APA, MLA, and Turabian style manuals for writers. This quick reference guide is not intended to replace or to be a substitute for the following complete style manuals:

American Psychological Association. *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*. 5th Edition. Washington, DC: APA, 2001.

American Psychological Association. *APA Style Guide to Electronic References*. [Supplement to the *Publication Manual*, 5th Edition.] Published online 2007. <http://www.apa.org>

Modern Language Association. *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 7th Edition. New York: MLA, 2009. (Note: Writers using MLA 6th Edition style, can use the previous edition of the Citation Guide.)

Turabian, Kate L. *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007.

For online assistance with APA, MLA, and Turabian (Chicago) styles, see Diana Hacker's *Research and Documentation Online* at <http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/home.html>.

Formatting Notes:

- Use a "hanging indent" to show the beginning of a citation. In other words, the first line of the citation begins at the left margin. Subsequent lines are indented ½ inch from the left margin (typically 5 spaces).
- Double-space all entries in the reference list for APA and MLA. Turabian uses single spacing. (This guide does not double-space the entries in order to save space.)
- APA, MLA, and Turabian use italicized type to indicate titles of major works (book titles, journal titles, etc.).
- With its latest edition of the Handbook, MLA has dropped the requirement for including the URL for materials retrieved online. MLA's current advice is to include the URL only if the source might be difficult to find again or if it is required by a particular professor.
- Turabian examples given are for the bibliography, not for the notes. Refer to the full style manual for more help on notes and parenthetical references.

BOOKS

The basic format for a book citation requires listing the author's name, the title of the book, the place of publication, the publisher's name, and the date of publication. Edited books, when cited in full, will list the editor's name instead of an author's name.

BOOK – ONE AUTHOR

The example used is a book written by the author Fifi LaRue, entitled *My Fabulous Life: Parisian Flings and Other Things*, and published in Paris, France, by the publisher LaPlume in 1992. Note that APA capitalizes only the first word of the title and the first word of the subtitle, while MLA and Turabian capitalize all significant title words.

APA LaRue, F. (1992). *My fabulous life: Parisian flings and other things*. Paris: LaPlume.

MLA LaRue, Fifi. *My Fabulous Life: Parisian Flings and Other Things*. Paris: LaPlume, 1992. Print.

TUR. LaRue, Fifi. *My Fabulous Life: Parisian Flings and Other Things*. Paris: LaPlume, 1992.

BOOK – TWO AUTHORS

The example used is a book written by the authors Terrie A. Dactyl and Braun T. Saurus, entitled *The Jury's Still Out on Jurassic Park*, and published in Raptor, Pennsylvania, by Altamira Press in 1994. While APA only capitalizes the first word of the title, proper nouns within a title should also be capitalized.

APA Dactyl, T.A. & Saurus, B.T. (1994). *The jury's still out on Jurassic Park*. Raptor, PA: Altamira Press.

MLA Dactyl, Terrie A. and Braun T. Saurus. *The Jury's Still Out on Jurassic Park*. Raptor, PA: Altamira Press, 1994. Print.

TUR. Dactyl, Terrie A. and Braun T. Saurus. *The Jury's Still Out on Jurassic Park*. Raptor, PA: Altamira Press, 1994.

BOOK WITH AN EDITOR

The example used is a book edited by Teresa Mae Anklet, entitled *Big Bruisers*, and published in Montreal, Canada, by Strange Brew Press, 1976. Edited books normally are collections of essays or chapters written by a variety of authors. The editor is responsible for collecting and arranging the contents of the book and might also contribute to the book's content.

APA Anklet, T. M. (Ed.). (1976). *Big bruisers*. Montreal: Strange Brew Press.

MLA Anklet, Teresa Mae, ed. *Big Bruisers*. Montreal: Strange Brew Press, 1976. Print.

TUR. Anklet, Teresa Mae, ed. *Big Bruisers*. Montreal: Strange Brew Press, 1976.

BOOK REVIEW

The example used is a review written by Francois Snodgrass in the journal *Parisian Personnae*. The book being reviewed is by Fifi LaRue and is entitled *My Fabulous Life: Parisian Flings and Other Things*. Snodgrass's review was published in 2007, in volume 37, issue number 2, of the journal, on page 132. Turabian recommends citing reviews only in the notes unless the review is key to an argument set forth in a paper or frequently cited elsewhere. The Turabian example listed below is for the bibliography.

APA Snodgrass, F. (2007). [Review of the book *My fabulous life: Parisian flings and other things*]. *Parisian Personnae*, 37(2), 132.

MLA Snodgrass, Francois. Rev. of *My Fabulous Life: Parisian Flings and Other Things*, by Fifi LaRue. *Parisian Personnae* 37.2: 132. Print.

- TUR.** Snodgrass, Francois. Review of *My Fabulous Life: Parisian Flings and Other Things* by Fifi LaRue. *Parisian Personnae* 37, no. 2 (2007):132.

ELECTRONIC BOOK

The example used is a book by Emma Sue Goose, entitled *Letter to Little Boy Blue: You Can Never Go Home Again*, published in Berlin, Germany, by Fairy Tale Press in 1999. The book is electronically reproduced in *NetLibrary*, which is available to researchers through the Thomas G. Carpenter Library at UNF. The book was accessed on October 28, 2001.

- APA** Goose, E.S. (1999). *Letter to Little Boy Blue: You can never go home again*. Berlin: Fairy Tale Press. Retrieved from the *NetLibrary* database.
- MLA** Goose, Emma Sue. *Letter to Little Boy Blue: You Can Never Go Home Again*. Berlin: Fairy Tale Press, 1999. *NetLibrary*. Web. 28 October 2001.
- TUR.** Goose, Emma Sue. *Letter to Little Boy Blue: You Can Never Go Home Again*. Berlin: Fairy Tale Press, 1999. <http://www.netlibrary.com> (accessed 3 April 2009).
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GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Citation requirements for government publications are similar to those for books. When citing a government publication provide the author's names (this might sometimes be a department or agency name), the title of the publication, the place where the document was published, the publishing department or agency, and the date of publication. Many documents issued by the Federal Government are published in Washington, DC, by the United States Government Printing Office. This is often shortened to USGPO or simply GPO.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION – AGENCY OR DEPARTMENT REPORT

The following is a published report of the United States Government's Department of Waste Control that was issued in 1994. The title of this 5,000 page report was *Eliminating Paper Waste in Offices of the Federal Government*. The report, which was numbered USDWC Publication No. 94-345698A, was published in Washington by the U. S. Government Printing Office.

- APA** U.S. Dept. Of Waste Control. (1994). *Eliminating paper waste in offices of the federal government* (USDWC Publication No. 94-345698A). Washington, DC: USGPO.
- MLA** United States. Dept. of Waste Control. *Eliminating Paper Waste in Offices of the Federal Government*. Washington: GPO, 1994. Print.
- TUR.** U.S. Department of Waste Control. *Eliminating Paper Waste in Offices of the Federal Government*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1994.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION – ONLINE

The following report issued by the National Park Service of the Federal Government was made available at the agency's website and was last updated in 2002. The report was entitled *Decorating the White House: Tips from Dolly Madison and Other First Ladies*, and was retrieved on March 22, 2008.

- APA** U.S. National Park Service. (2002). *Decorating the White House: Tips from Dolly Madison and other first ladies*. Retrieved March 22, 2008, from <http://www.nps.gov/tips.html>
- MLA** United States. National Park Service. *Decorating the White House: Tips from Dolly Madison and Other First Ladies*. Web. 22 March 2008.
- TUR.** U.S. National Park Service. *Decorating the White House: Tips from Dolly Madison and Other First Ladies*. <http://www.nps.gov/tips.html> (accessed March 22, 2008).

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION – HEARINGS

The following example represents a hearing held before the congressional committee designated as the Joint Committee on the Establishment of Prisons for Corporate Criminals. The hearing was held during the first session of the 108th Congress from October 14 - October 16, 2002.

- APA** *Hearing before the Joint Committee on the Establishment of Prison Terms for Corporate Criminals*. 108th Cong., 1st Sess. (2002).
- MLA** United States. Cong. Joint Committee on the Establishment of Prison Terms for Corporate Criminals. *Hearings*. 108th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 2002.
- TUR.** U.S. Congress. Joint Committee on the Establishment of Prison Terms for Corporate Criminals. *Hearings*. 108th Cong., 1st sess., October 14-16, 2002.

INTERNET DOCUMENTS

The basic information needed for Web pages doesn't differ greatly from the type of information needed to document print sources. When possible, identify an author for the site. This might sometimes be an organization or it might be an individual. When a site identifies no author, treat the website just as you would an anonymous article: lead off the citation with the title rather than with the author. Not all websites identify when they were last updated. If a date is not given, use the abbreviation (n.d.) to indicate that the site was undated. Where possible, identify a sponsoring organization and include the organization's name as part of the citation. If it is difficult to clearly identify responsibility for the information provided, use a fair amount of skepticism about its reliability and look for another source that is more clearly documented.

INTERNET DOCUMENT – ENTIRE WEBSITE

When citing an entire website, include the overall title of the site, the name of the organization or individual who maintains the website, the date the site was last updated, the date that the site was visited, and the URL (Internet address) for the site. The following example is based on the website for the television network MTV. Identifying information on the site includes the site name (*MTV.com*), the sponsoring organization (MTV Networks), the latest update (9/03/08), the URL (<http://www.mtv.com>), and the date the site was visited.

APA MTV Networks. (2008). *MTV.com*. Retrieved September 3, 2008, from <http://www.mtv.com>

MLA *MTV.com*. 2008. MTV Networks. Web. 3 Sept. 2008.

TUR. MTV Networks. *MTV.com*. MTV, 2008. <http://www.mtv.com> (accessed September 3, 2008).

INTERNET DOCUMENT – PERSONAL HOMEPAGE

The example is based on Fifi LaRue's homepage on the Internet. The site does not have a special title and does not carry a date on the opening page. The site was visited on September 1, 2008.

APA LaRue, F. (n.d.). Home page. Retrieved September 1, 2008, from <http://www.fab.fr/~fifi>

MLA LaRue, Fifi. Home page. (n.d.). Web. 1 Sept. 2008.

MLA LaRue, Fifi. Home page. (n.d.). Web. 1 Sept. 2008. <<http://www.fifilarue.com>>.

****MLA advises providing the URL for online resources if the source might be difficult to locate again or if it is required by a professor as part of an assignment. The second MLA example above shows the inclusion of the URL.**

TUR. LaRue, Fifi. Home page. <http://www.fifilarue.com> (accessed September 1, 2008).

INTERNET DOCUMENT – CHAPTER OR SECTION OF A WEBSITE

The example is based on section 3 of the website *Web Research Topics and Currents*, entitled "Electronic Chat Rooms as Support Groups." The section was authored by Uber R. Cerfine and was updated in 2007. The site is hosted by UnReal University's Department of Chatology and was retrieved on August 12, 2008.

APA Cerfine, U.R. (2007). Electronic chat rooms as support groups. In *Web research topics and currents* (section 3). Retrieved August 12, 2008, from the UnReal University, Department of Chatology Web site: <http://www.unreal.edu/dept/chatology/chat.html>

MLA Cerfine, Uber R. "Electronic Chat Rooms as Support Groups." *Web Research Topics and Currents*, section 3. 2007. UnReal U Dept. Of Chatology. Web. 12 Aug. 2008.

TUR. Cerfine, Uber R. "Electronic Chat Rooms as Support Groups." *Web Research Topics and Currents*. UnReal University Department of Chatology. <http://www.unreal.edu/dept/chatology/chat.html> (accessed August 12, 2008).

JOURNAL ARTICLES

The basic format for an article from a journal requires the author's name, the article title, the name of the journal, the date of the article, and the volume, issue number, and inclusive page numbers. Not all journals use issue numbers. While APA has distinguished between journals that number pages consecutively across

a volume year and journals that number each issue separately, their APA Style Guide to Electronic References advises including both the volume and issue numbers if the journal uses both regardless of pagination. This change is explained on page 2 of the APA Style Guide to Electronic References. Turabian suggests that more is better – if the journal provides both volume and issue numbers, include them both in the citation.

JOURNAL ARTICLE WITH VOLUME – ONE AUTHOR

The example used is an article by author Truly Learned, entitled “The Web-Toed Bibliosaurus: Cranial Measurements Indicate a Smarter Than Average Lizard,” published in volume 85 of the *Journal of the Paleocranial Society* in 1995 on pages 566-592.

APA Learned, T. (1995). The Web-Toed Bibliosaurus: Cranial measurements indicate a smarter than average lizard. *Journal of the Paleocranial Society*, 85, 566-592.

MLA Learned, Truly. “The Web-Toed Bibliosaurus: Cranial Measurements Indicate a Smarter than Average Lizard.” *Journal of the Paleocranial Society* 85 (1995): 566-592. Print.

TUR. Learned, Truly. “The Web-Toed Bibliosaurus: Cranial Measurements Indicate a Smarter than Average Lizard.” *Journal of the Paleocranial Society* 85 (1995): 566-592.

JOURNAL ARTICLE WITH VOLUME & NUMBER – MULTIPLE AUTHORS

The example used is an article by authors Adam Bisantz and Bea Biserk entitled “Adaptivity and Genetic Predisposition to Temper Tantrums.” The article was published in 2000 in volume 35, issue number 3, of the journal *Misbehavior and Medication* on pages 34-48. Each issue of the journal has its own pagination.

APA Bisantz, A. & Biserk, B. (2000). Adaptivity and genetic predisposition to temper tantrums. *Misbehavior and Medication*, 35(3), 34-48.

MLA Bisantz, Adam and Bea Biserk. “Adaptivity and Genetic Predisposition to Temper Tantrums.” *Misbehavior and Medication*, 35.3 (2000): 34-48. Print.

TUR. Bisantz, Adam and Bea Biserk. “Adaptivity and Genetic Predisposition to Temper Tantrums.” *Misbehavior and Medication* 35, no. 3 (2000): 34-48.

JOURNAL ARTICLE WITH VOLUME & NUMBER – FOUR OR MORE AUTHORS

The example used is an article authored by Otto Nomick, Rhea Flecks, Kaye Tschin, Nye Dzherk, and Nobbie Knease, entitled “Reaction Times in White Mice Which have Been Administered Large Doses of MSG.” The article was published in 1998 in volume 33, issue number 1, of the *Journal of Reflexology & Reactivity*, on pages 22-43. Each issue of the journal has its own pagination. APA requires listing all authors up to six. For references with more than six authors, the first six authors followed by the abbreviation **et al.** will suffice. Turabian bibliography style calls for listing all the authors, regardless of how many.

APA Nomick, O., Flecks, R., Tschin, K., Dzherk, N., & Knease, N. (1998). Reaction times in white mice which have been administered large doses of MSG. *Journal of Reflexology & Reactivity*, 33(1), 22-43.

MLA Nomick, Otto, et al. "Reaction Times in White Mice Which Have Been Administered Large Doses of MSG." *Journal of Reflexology & Reactivity* 33.1 (1998): 22-43. Print.

TUR. Nomick, Otto, Rhea Flecks, Kaye Tschin, Nye Dzherk, and Nobbie Knease. "Reaction Times in White Mice Which Have Been Administered Large Doses of MSG." *Journal of Reflexology & Reactivity* 33, no. 1 (1998): 22-43.

JOURNAL ARTICLE – ELECTRONICALLY PUBLISHED JOURNAL (No DOI listed)

This example is based on an article published in an online journal. The article, written by author C.B. Cybernaught, is entitled "Hyper Over Hypertext" and was published online in volume 39, issue number 4, April 1995, in the electronic journal *World Wide Wanderer*. The article is not paginated and was retrieved on 25 May 2008. *Note: APA has released revised guidelines for electronic references that supercede Section 4.16 of the Publication Manual, 5th edition. The new electronic guidelines can be purchased online directly from APA: <http://books.apa.org/books.cfm?id=4210509>.*

APA Cybernaught, C.B. (1995, April). Hyper over hypertext. *World Wide Wanderer*, 39(4). Retrieved from <http://www.ccu.edu/wwwwander/april95.html>

MLA Cybernaught, C.B. "Hyper Over Hypertext." *World Wide Wanderer* 39.4 (April 1995): n. pag. Web. 25 May 2008.

TUR. Cybernaught, C.B. "Hyper Over Hypertext." *World Wide Wanderer* 39, no. 4 (April 1995). <http://www.ccu.edu/wwwwander/april95.html> (accessed May 25, 2008).

JOURNAL ARTICLE – ELECTRONICALLY PUBLISHED JOURNAL (DOI listed)

This example is based on an article published in an online journal that assigns DOIs (Digital Object Identifiers) to each of its articles. Most publishers are now assigning DOIs to make it easier to link back to electronically published articles. The article, written by author Cosette Cremedelacreme, is entitled "An Examination of Gastronomic Imagery in the Later Poetry of Fifi LaRue. The article was published in 2008 in volume 13, issue number 2, on pages 23-43 of the journal *Poetry Parisienne*. The URL for the article is http://www.parisienne.com/13_2/cremedelacreme.html. The DOI for the article is 29.1027/00013-2893.13.2.23. The article was retrieved June 13, 2008. *Note: APA recommends using both volume and issue numbers for all electronic journal articles when both are available, regardless of pagination.*

APA Cremedelacreme, C. (2008). An examination of gastronomic imagery in the later poetry of Fifi LaRue. *Poetry Parisienne*, 13(2), 23-43. doi:29.1027/00013-2893.13.2.23

MLA Cremedelacreme, Cosette. "An Examination of Gastronomic Imagery in the Later Poetry of Fifi LaRue." *Poetry Parisienne* 13.2 (2008): 23-43. Web. 13 June 2008.

TUR. Cremedelacreme, Cosette. "An Examination of Gastronomic Imagery in the Later Poetry of Fifi LaRue." *Poetry Parisienne* 13, no. 2 (2008): 23-43. doi:29.1027/00013-2893.13.2.23 (accessed June 13, 2008).

JOURNAL ARTICLE FROM AN ONLINE FULL-TEXT DATABASE (No DOI or Journal URL listed)

The example is based on the 2007 article "Entanglements in Wonderland: Children's Stories and Their Underlying Adult Themes," by author Silvester Stiltskin. The article was published in the journal *Studies in Children's Fiction* in the March 2007 issue, volume 37, number 3, on pages 123-145. The journal has no online equivalent but it has been reproduced electronically in the online literature database *LION – Literature Online*. The database is available at the Thomas G. Carpenter Library at UNF and was retrieved on August 28, 2008. *Note: APA recommends listing only the database name if an article comes from a database and not the URL for the database.*

- APA** Stiltskin, S. (2007). Entanglements in Wonderland: Children's stories and their underlying adult themes. *Studies in Children's Fiction*, 37(3), 123-145. Retrieved from the *LION – Literature Online* database.
- MLA** Stiltskin, Sylvester. "Entanglements in Wonderland: Children's Stories and Their Underlying Adult Themes." *Studies in Children's Fiction* 37.3 (2007): 123-145. *LION - Literature Online*. Web. 28 Aug. 2008.
- TUR.** Stiltskin, Sylvester. "Entanglements in Wonderland: Children's Stories and Their Underlying Adult Themes." *Studies in Children's Fiction* 37, no. 3 (2007): 123-145. http://gateway.lion.com/scf/2007_37_03_stiltskin.html (Accessed August 28, 2008).

JOURNAL ARTICLE FROM AN ONLINE FULL-TEXT DATABASE (Journal URL listed)

The example is based on the 2006 article authored by Rubio Buttons entitled "Send in the Clowns: Political Misadventures of 21st Century America." The article was published in volume 3, issue number 2, of the journal *Political Profundity* on pages 47-62. The journal also maintains electronic copies of the articles and provides the URL on the article title page (<http://www.polprof.com/2006/buttons.html>). The article is available in the database *PoliSci Online* and was retrieved from the database on September 3, 2008.

- APA** Buttons, R. (2006). Send in the clowns: Political misadventures of 21st century America. *Political Profundity*, 3(2), 47-62. Retrieved from <http://www.polprof.com/2006/buttons.html>
- MLA** Buttons, Rubio. "Send in the Clowns: Political Misadventures of 21st Century America." *Political Profundity* 3.2 (2006): 47-62. *PoliSci Online*. Web. 3 Sep. 2008.
- TUR.** Buttons, Rubio. "Send in the Clowns: Political Misadventures of 21st Century America." *Political Profundity* 3, no. 2 (2006): 47-62. http://text.poliscionline.com/2006_3_2_47.html (accessed September 3, 2008).

MAGAZINE ARTICLES

The basic format for citing a magazine article is similar to the journal format. Required information includes author's name, article title, name of the magazine, date of issue, and inclusive page numbers. Some magazines may include volume numbers. None of the three styles require those for magazines citations. Turabian recommends against citing page numbers for magazine articles since article pagination is often not continuous.

MAGAZINE ARTICLE – ONE AUTHOR

The example is based on an article published in the magazine *Food Talk*. The article, “Blue Green Algae – It’s a Main Course, It’s a Shampoo, It’s a Floor Wax – What Is This Stuff Anyway?” was written by author Mack Roe Biotek and was published in the September 28, 1992, issue of the magazine on pages 27-32.

APA Biotek, M.R. (1992, September 28). Blue green algae – It’s a main course, it’s a shampoo, it’s a floor wax – What is this stuff anyway? *Food Talk*, 27-32.

MLA Biotek, Mack Roe. “Blue Green Algae – It’s a Main Course, It’s a Shampoo, It’s a Floor Wax – What Is This Stuff Anyway?” *Food Talk* 28 Sept. 1992: 27-32. Print.

TUR. Biotek, Mack Roe. “Blue Green Algae – It’s a Main Course, It’s a Shampoo, It’s a Floor Wax – What Is This Stuff Anyway?” *Food Talk*, September 28, 1992.

MAGAZINE ARTICLE FROM AN ONLINE FULL-TEXT DATABASE

The example is an article published by author Almonda Chickpea in the magazine *Nutrition Around Us* entitled “Original Tofu Recipes With a Bit of a Kick.” The article appeared on pages 43-52 of the April 15, 2008, issue of the magazine. It was retrieved from the online database *FoodSearch Online* on August 18, 2008. The magazine is not available on the Internet and the article has not been assigned a DOI.

APA Chickpea, A. (2008, April 15). Original tofu recipes with a bit of a kick. *Nutrition Around Us*, 43-52. Retrieved from the *FoodSearch Online* database.

MLA Chickpea, Almonda. “Original Tofu Recipes With a Bit of a Kick.” *Nutrition Around Us* 15 Apr. 2008: 43-52. *FoodSearch Online*. Web. 18 Aug. 2008.

TUR. Chickpea, Almonda. “Original Tofu Recipes With a Bit of a Kick.” *Nutrition Around Us*, April 15, 2008. <http://www.foodsearchonline.com/tofu041508.html> (accessed August 18, 2008).

MAGAZINE ARTICLE FROM AN ONLINE MAGAZINE (No Print Equivalent)

The example is based on an article published in the online magazine *Mock Turtle Review* in volume 13 of the magazine, the Fall 2008 issue. The article, written by author Andre Doormouse, was entitled “Off With Her Head – Alice’s Adventures with the Red Queen.” The magazine has no print equivalent. The article was retrieved from the magazine’s website on September 15, 2008.

APA Doormouse, A. (2008, Fall). Off with her head – Alice’s adventures with the Red Queen. *Mock Turtle Review*. Retrieved from <http://www.mockturtlereview.com/fall2008/Doormouse.html>

MLA Doormouse, Andre. “Off With Her Head – Alice’s Adventures with the Red Queen.” *Mock Turtle Review* 13 (Fall 2008): n. pag. Web. 15 Sept. 2008.

- TUR.** Doormouse, Andre. "Off With Her Head – Alice's Adventures with the Red Queen." *Mock Turtle Review*, Fall 2008.
<http://www.mockturtlereview.com/fall2008/Doormouse.html> (accessed September 15, 2008).
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NEWSPAPERS

The basic format for a newspaper article includes the author's name (if available), the headline, the name of the newspaper, the date of the issue, and the section and page numbers where the article is located. Turabian recommends citing newspaper articles only in the notes unless the article is critical to an argument or is frequently cited. The following bibliography entries assume that the sample articles are critical. Turabian also recommends against citing page numbers since newspapers are often issued in multiple editions and page numbering may vary from one edition to another.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE – NO AUTHOR LISTED

The example is based on an article published in the *Block and Tackle Times*, on October 31, 1995, in Section A, on pages 1 and 5. The article was entitled "Congress Votes to Cut Subsidies to Earthworm Ranchers: Sport Fishermen Squirm Over the Loss of Cheap Worms." No author was listed for the article.

- APA** Congress votes to cut subsidies to earthworm ranchers: Sport fishermen squirm over the loss of cheap worms. (1995, October 31). *The Block and Tackle Times*, pp. A1, A5.
- MLA** "Congress Votes to Cut Subsidies to Earthworm Ranchers: Sport Fishermen Squirm Over the Loss of Cheap Worms." *The Block and Tackle Times* 31 Oct. 1995: A1, A5. Print.
- TUR.** "Congress Votes to Cut Subsidies to Earthworm Ranchers: Sport Fishermen Squirm Over the Loss of Cheap Worms." *The Block and Tackle Times*, October 31, 1995.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE – AUTHOR LISTED

The example is based on an article by author Alvie Singer, entitled "Let Freedom Ring," that was published in the *Sioux Falls Trumpet*, January 1, 2001, on page A12.

- APA** Singer, A. (2001, January 1). Let freedom ring. *Sioux Falls Trumpet*, p. A12.
- MLA** Singer, Alvie. "Let Freedom Ring." *Sioux Falls Trumpet* 1 Jan. 2001: A12. Print.
- TUR.** Singer, Alvie. "Let Freedom Ring." *Sioux Falls Trumpet*, January 1, 2001.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE FROM AN ONLINE FULL-TEXT DATABASE

The example is based on an article written by author Annie Hall for the newspaper *Split Cities Tattler* on September 30, 2001. The article appeared in Section A of the newspaper on page 1 and carried the headline "Psychiatrist Blames Neurotic Behaviors on News Media." The full text of the article was pulled from the subscription database *AlltheNews Online* on September 30, 2002.

- APA** Hall, A. (2001, September 30). Psychiatrist blames neurotic behaviors on news media. *Split Cities Tattler*, p. A1. Retrieved from the *AlltheNews Online* database.
- MLA** Hall, Annie. "Psychiatrist Blames Neurotic Behaviors on News Media." *Split Cities Tattler* 30 Sept. 2001: A1. *AlltheNews Online*. Web. 30 Sept. 2002.
- TUR.** Hall, Annie. "Psychiatrist Blames Neurotic Behaviors on News Media." *Split Cities Tattler*, September 30, 2001. http://www.allthenewsonline.com/SCT/093001_psychiatrist.html (accessed September 30, 2002).

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE FROM AN ONLINE VERSION OF A NEWSPAPER

The example is based on an article written by author Blackie Dahlia for the newspaper *Crying Out Loud*. The article, which appeared as an extra feature in the online version of the newspaper and was not in the print version, was entitled "Aspiring Actresses Warned of the Dangers of Hollywood Nightlife." The article was published online on September 12, 2008, and was retrieved on the same day.

- APA** Dahlia, B. (2008, September 12). Aspiring actresses warned of the dangers of Hollywood nightlife. [Online exclusive]. *Crying Out Loud*. Retrieved September 12, 2008, from <http://www.cryingoutloud.com/20080912/dahlia.html>
- MLA** Dahlia, Blackie. "Aspiring Actresses Warned of the Dangers of Hollywood Nightlife." *Crying Out Loud* 12 Sept. 2008: n. pag. Web. 12 Sept. 2008.
- TUR.** Dahlia, Blackie. "Aspiring Actresses Warned of the Dangers of Hollywood Nightlife." *Crying Out Loud*, September 12, 2008. <http://www.cryingoutloud.com/20080912/dahlia.html> (accessed September 12, 2008).

OTHER PRINT AND NON-PRINT FORMATS

For other types of materials used in the preparation of a manuscript or research paper, follow the spirit of the documentation requirements demonstrated above. Always try to identify authorship, whether the author is a single individual, multiple individuals, or a corporate body. Always carefully document the title of the publication, whether it is in print or online. And always try to identify the publishing information, which normally will include the place of publication, the name of the publisher, and the date of publication. The amount of information available will vary depending on the type of publication and the means of publication.

COMPANY ANNUAL REPORT

The example is based on the annual report from the company Shockrock Enterprises, an entertainment firm based in Rockland, Vermont. The report was printed by the company in 2008. The company, itself, is the author of the report. No individual authors are cited.

- APA** Shockrock Enterprises. (2008). *2008 annual report*. Rockland, VT: Author.

MLA Shockrock Enterprises. *2008 Annual Report*. Rockland, VT: Shockrock Enterprises, 2008. Print.

TUR. Shockrock Enterprises. *2008 Annual Report*. Rockland, VT: Shockrock Enterprises, 2008.

ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLE – AUTHOR GIVEN

The example is based on an article published in volume 26 of the 2008 edition of the Encyclopedia Trivianna by the author Leroi Faunt. The article dealt with the topic royalty and appeared on pages 501-508 of the encyclopedia.

APA Faunt, L. (2008). Royalty. In *Encyclopedia trivianna*. (Vol 26, pp. 501-508). London: Encyclopedia Trivianna.

MLA Faunt, Leroi. "Royalty." *Encyclopedia Trivianna*. 2008 ed. Print.

TUR. Turabian recommends citing encyclopedia articles only in the notes.

ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLE ONLINE – AUTHOR GIVEN

The example is based on the same article listed in the foregoing example except that it comes from the online version of the encyclopedia. The article was retrieved on August 18, 2008, from the encyclopedia's website.

APA Faunt, L. (2008). Royalty. In *Encyclopedia trivianna online*. Retrieved August 18, 2008, from <http://www.triviannaonline.com>

MLA Faunt, Leroi. "Royalty." *Encyclopedia Trivianna Online*. Encyclopedia Triviana. Web. 18 August 2008.

TUR. Turabian recommends citing encyclopedia articles only in the notes.

ERIC DOCUMENT

Papers filed with the ERIC system (Educational Resources Information Center) are referenced much like books. Required information includes author's name, title, date, place of production, sponsoring institution, and date. Additionally, include the ERIC Document Reproduction service number (ED number). The example is a paper filed with ERIC entitled Mon Ma, Son Sa, Ton Ta: Accelerating French Learning in the Classroom. It was authored by Pierre Poupon and was produced in 1999 under the auspices of the LaPlume Institute in Paris, France.

- APA** Poupon, P. (1999). *Mon ma, son sa, ton ta: Accelerating French Learning in the classroom*. Paris: LaPlume Institute. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED999333)
- MLA** Poupon, Pierre. *Mon Ma, Son Sa, Ton Ta: Accelerating French Learning in the Classroom*. Paris: LaPlume Institute, 1999. Microfiche. *ERIC*. ED 999 333.
- TUR.** Poupon, Pierre. *Mon Ma, Son Sa, Ton Ta: Accelerating French Learning in the Classroom*. Paris: LaPlume Institute, 1999. ERIC Document Reproduction Service. Document number ED999333. Microfiche.

INTERVIEW, UNPUBLISHED

The example is based on a telephone interview conducted with writer Chantilly Lace on February 27, 2008.

- APA** APA recommends citing interviews only in the body of the paper rather than in the reference list. This applies also to letters, memos, telephone conversations, and other similar communications. Use either of the following formats in the body of the paper:
- C. Lace (personal communication, February 27, 2008.)
- (C. Lace, personal communication, February 27, 2008)

- MLA** Lace, Chantilly. Telephone interview. 27 Feb. 2008.

- TUR.** Turabian recommends citing encyclopedia interviews only in the notes unless a particular interview is critical to an argument being made.

INTERVIEW, PUBLISHED

The example is based on an interview with sociologist Elian Nayzhun that was published in the magazine *Magnetic Personalities: the Magazine of Popular Culture* on pages 25-35 of the October 23, 2007, issue. The interview was entitled "Where I'm From: an Interview with Elian Nayzhun." Treat interviews no differently than articles from newspapers, magazines, and journals. If clarification is needed in the APA reference, follow the title of the interview with a bracketed description (Example: [Interview]). If it is important to reference the person conducting the interview in the research, the interviewer can be listed as well.

- APA** Nayzhun, E. (2007, October 23). Where I'm from: An interview with Elian Nayzhun. *Magnetic Personalities: the Magazine of Popular Culture*, 25-35.
- MLA** Nayzhun, Elian. "Where I'm From: an Interview with Elian Nayzhun." *Magnetic Personalities: the Magazine of Popular Culture* 23 October 2007: 25-35. Print.
- TUR.** Nayzhun, Elian. "Where I'm From: an Interview with Elian Nayzhun." *Magnetic Personalities: the Magazine of Popular Culture*, October 23, 2007.

LAW CASE – PRINT

Recommendation: Court cases are typically referenced according to the Standard System of American Legal Citation style. Citations typically reference the parties in a case, the volume, abbreviation, and page reference for the legal reporter where the case was reported, the date of the case, and, in some instances, parallel citations to the case. The standard reference for determining correct formats and abbreviations is the *Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation*, published by the Harvard Law Review Association.

The example is based on a case reported in the *Federal Reporter*, 2d series, at page 442. The case was between Paul H. Robinson and the State of New Jersey and was decided in 1986.

APA Robinson v. New Jersey, 806 F.2d 442 (1986).

MLA Robinson v. New Jersey, 806 F.2d 442, 1986. Print.

TUR. Turabian recommends citing cases only in the notes.

LAW CASE – FROM A FULL-TEXT ONLINE SERVICE

The example is based on the same case referenced in the foregoing example. In this instance, the case was retrieved from the online database *WorldLaw Essential Cases* on December 15, 2007.

APA Robinson v. New Jersey, 806 F.2d 442 (1986). Retrieved December 15, 2007, from the *WorldLaw Essential Cases* database.

MLA Robinson v. New Jersey, 806 F.2d 442, 1986. *WorldLaw Essential Cases*. Web. 15 Dec. 2007.

TUR. Turabian recommends citing cases only in the notes.

SOUND RECORDING

The example is based on the song entitled “Pavlov’s Child,” recorded by the group Canis Connection on their 2006 album *A Nip Is Better Than a Bite*. The album was produced in Labrador City, Newfoundland, by HoundSound Records.

APA Canis Connection. (2003). Pavlov’s child. On *A Nip Is Better Than a Bite* [CD]. Labrador City, Newfoundland: HoundSound.

MLA Cannis Connection. “Pavlov’s Child.” *A Nip Is Better Than a Bite*. HoundSound, 2003. CD.

TUR. Cannis Connection. “Pavlov’s Child.” *A Nip Is Better Than a Bite*. HoundSound. CD. 2003.

TELEVISION PROGRAM

The example is based on a television show entitled *Purrrfectly Wild*, which was produced by Felix LeChat and

broadcast on New York's Felis Broadcasting Service on September 25, 2007.

APA LeChat, F. (Executive Producer). (1999, September 25, 2007). *Purrrfectly Wild* [Television broadcast]. New York: Felis Broadcasting Service.

MLA *Purrrfectly Wild*. Prod. Felix LeChat. Felis Broadcasting Service, New York. 25 Sept. 2007. Television.

TUR. Turabian recommends citing television and radio programs only in the notes.

VIDEO RECORDING

The example is based on a DVD recording of the 2001 documentary *Nothing to Crow About: Chicken Exploitation in America*. The documentary was directed by Foghorn Leghorn, produced by Elmer Fudd, and released by Looney Productions in 2006. Limited in availability, it can be ordered directly from Looney at 12 Egg Drive, Suite 12, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

APA Fudd, E. (Producer) & Leghorn, F. (Director). (2006). *Nothing to crow about: Chicken exploitation in America* [Motion Picture]. (Available from Looney Productions, 12 Egg Drive, Suite 12, Albuquerque, NM)

MLA *Nothing to Crow About: Chicken Exploitation in America*. Dir. Foghorn Leghorn. Prod. Elmer Fudd. 2001. Looney Productions, 2006. DVD.

TUR. *Nothing to Crow About: Chicken Exploitation in America*. DVD. Directed by Foghorn Leghorn. Produced by Elmer Fudd. Albuquerque, NM: Looney Productions, 2006.

In Text References, APA & MLA

Both APA and MLA cite sources within a paper by using parenthetical, in-text references. MLA uses the author's last name and the page number as reference. APA uses the author's last name and the year of publication. If a direct quote is used, APA requires author's name, year, and page number.

The examples below are based on an excerpt from page 39 of French author Fifi LaRue's autobiography, *My Fabulous Life*, which was published in 1969.

Excerpt:

Paris in 1920 was simply exquisite! I embarked on my writing career that year and began building my reputation for letters among the Paris intelligentsia. Oooh la la! Fifi loved Paris and Paris loved her back, passionately and with wild abandon. I fondly remember 1920 as "L'année Merveilleuse de Fifi."

APA

Paraphrase or non-quoted reference

Fifi's life was always flamboyant, but she remarked once that they year 1920 was her most

marvelous year (LaRue, 1969).

Author's name mentioned in the sentence

Fifi LaRue (1969) remarked in her autobiography that she looked fondly on the year 1920 as one of the most remarkable of her life.

Direct quote

Fifi remarked in her autobiography, "I fondly remember 1920 as 'L'anné Merveilleuse de Fifi'" (LaRue, 1969, p. 39).

LaRue (1969, p. 39) remarked in her autobiography, "I fondly remember 1920 as 'L'anné Merveilleuse de Fifi.'"

MLA

Paraphrase or non-quoted reference

Fifi's life was always flamboyant, but she remarked once that the year 1920 was her most marvelous year (LaRue 39).

Author's name mentioned in the sentence

Fifi LaRue remarked in her autobiography that she looked fondly on the year 1920 as one of the most remarkable of her life (39).

Direct quote

Fifi remarked in her autobiography, "I fondly remember 1920 as 'L'anné Merveilleuse de Fifi'" (LaRue 39).

LaRue remarked in her autobiography, "I fondly remember 1920 as 'L'anné Merveilleuse de Fifi'" (39).

NEED MORE HELP? CONSULT A REFERENCE LIBRARIAN.

Sample Bibliographies

Three sample bibliographies follow. The first is a list of references in APA style for a paper dealing with post traumatic stress disorder in veterans of the Iraq War. The second is an MLA style works cited page for references used in writing a paper on violence in Flannery O'Connor's short story, "A Good Man Is Hard to Find." The third is a bibliography in Turabian style for a paper focusing on German emigration to Wisconsin during the mid-1800s.

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